

Table of Contents

	Page
Sections Affected by 2023 Legislation	ix
Legal Guidelines	LG-1
Title 18.2. Crimes and Offenses Generally.	
Chap. 1. In General, §§ 18.2-1 to 18.2-17	1
Chap. 2. Principals and Accessories, §§ 18.2-18 to 18.2-21	10
Chap. 3. Inchoate Offenses, §§ 18.2-22 to 18.2-29	17
Chap. 4. Crimes Against the Person, §§ 18.2-30 to 18.2-76.2	32
Chap. 5. Crimes Against Property, §§ 18.2-77 to 18.2-167.1	237
Chap. 6. Crimes Involving Fraud, §§ 18.2-168 to 18.2-246.15	352
Chap. 7. Crimes Involving Health and Safety, §§ 18.2-247 to 18.2-324.2	418
Chap. 8. Crimes Involving Morals and Decency, §§ 18.2-325 to 18.2-403.4	658
Chap. 9. Crimes Against Peace and Order, §§ 18.2-404 to 18.2-433.3	758
Chap. 10. Crimes Against the Administration of Justice, §§ 18.2-434 to 18.2-480.1 ..	772
Chap. 11. Offenses Against the Sovereignty of the Commonwealth, §§ 18.2-481 to 18.2-492	811
Chap. 12. Miscellaneous, §§ 18.2-493 to 18.2-511.1	814
Chap. 13. Virginia Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organization Act, §§ 18.2-512 to 18.2-517	835
Title 19.2. Criminal Procedure.	
Chap. 1. General Provisions, §§ 19.2-1 to 19.2-11	837
Chap. 1.1. Crime Victim and Witness Rights Act, §§ 19.2-11.01 to 19.2-11.4	845
Chap. 1.2. Physical Evidence Recovery Kits and Trace Evidence Collection Kits, §§ 19.2-11.5 to 19.2-11.13	850
Chap. 2. Conservators of the Peace and Special Policemen, §§ 19.2-12 to 19.2-25	856
Chap. 3. Magistrates, §§ 19.2-26 to 19.2-48.1	862
Chap. 4. Special Magistrates [Repealed]	867
Chap. 5. Search Warrants, §§ 19.2-52 to 19.2-60.1	868
Chap. 6. Interception of Wire, Electronic or Oral Communications, §§ 19.2-61 to 19.2-70.3	895
Chap. 7. Arrest, §§ 19.2-71 to 19.2-83.2	908
Chap. 7.1. Law-Enforcement Officer Conduct During an Arrest or Detention, §§ 19.2-83.3 to 19.2-83.7	929
Chap. 8. Extradition of Criminals, §§ 19.2-84 to 19.2-118	930
Chap. 9. Bail and Recognizances, §§ 19.2-119 to 19.2-152.7	938
Chap. 9.1. Protective Orders, §§ 19.2-152.7:1 to 19.2-152.12	958
Chap. 9.2. Substantial Risk Orders, §§ 19.2-152.13 to 19.2-152.17	966
Chap. 10. Disability of Judge or Attorney for Commonwealth; Court-Appointed Coun- sel; Interpreters; Transcripts, §§ 19.2-153 to 19.2-166	969
Chap. 11. Proceedings on Question of Insanity, §§ 19.2-167 to 19.2-182.1	989
Chap. 11.1. Disposition of Persons Acquitted by Reason of Insanity, §§ 19.2-182.2 to 19.2-182.16	1007
Chap. 12. Preliminary Hearing, §§ 19.2-183 to 19.2-190.2	1014
Chap. 13. Grand Juries, §§ 19.2-191 to 19.2-215.11	1032
Chap. 14. Presentments, Indictments and Informations, §§ 19.2-216 to 19.2-238	1045
Chap. 15. Trial and Its Incidents, §§ 19.2-239 to 19.2-266.4	1068
Chap. 16. Evidence and Witnesses, §§ 19.2-267 to 19.2-282	1124
Chap. 17. Convictions; Effect Thereof, §§ 19.2-283 to 19.2-294.2	1151

	Page
Chap. 18. Sentence; Judgment; Execution of Sentence, §§ 19.2-295 to 19.2-316.4	1165
Chap. 19. Exceptions and Writs of Error, §§ 19.2-317 to 19.2-327.01	1251
Chap. 19.1. Scientific Analysis of Newly Discovered or Untested Scientific Evidence, § 19.2-327.1	1260
Chap. 19.2. Issuance of Writ of Actual Innocence, §§ 19.2-327.2 to 19.2-327.6	1262
Chap. 19.3. Issuance of Writ of Actual Innocence Based on Nonbiological Evidence, §§ 19.2-327.10 to 19.2-327.14	1265
Chap. 19.4. Issuance of Writ of Vacatur for Victims of Commercial Sex Trafficking, §§ 19.2-327.15 to 19.2-327.20	1272
Chap. 20. Taxation and Allowance of Costs, §§ 19.2-328 to 19.2-338	1274
Chap. 21. Recovery of Fines and Penalties, §§ 19.2-339 to 19.2-368	1277
Chap. 21.1. Compensating Victims of Crime, §§ 19.2-368.1 to 19.2-368.18	1290
Chap. 21.2. Profits From Crime, §§ 19.2-368.19 to 19.2-368.22	1302
Chap. 22. Enforcement of Forfeitures [Repealed]	1304
Chap. 22.1. Enforcement of Forfeitures, §§ 19.2-386.1 to 19.2-386.14	1304
Chap. 22.2. Miscellaneous Forfeiture Provisions, §§ 19.2-386.15 to 19.2-386.35	1313
Chap. 23. Central Criminal Records Exchange, §§ 19.2-387 to 19.2-392.02	1319
Chap. 23.1. Expungement of Criminal Records, §§ 19.2-392.1 to 19.2-392.4	1343
Chap. 23.2. Sealing of Criminal History Record Information and Court Records, §§ 19.2-392.5 to 19.2-392.17	1351
Chap. 24. Inspection Warrants, §§ 19.2-393 to 19.2-397	1365
Chap. 25. Appeals by the Commonwealth, §§ 19.2-398 to 19.2-409	1367

RELATED STATUTES

Title 3.2. Agriculture, Animal Care, and Food.	
Chap. 65. Comprehensive Animal Care, §§ 3.2-6500 to 3.2-6596	1375
Title 4.1. Alcoholic Beverage and Cannabis Control Act.	
Chap. 1. Definitions and General Provisions, §§ 4.1-100, 4.1-103.01, 4.1-105	1427
Chap. 2. Administration of Licenses, §§ 4.1-200, 4.1-201, 4.1-201.1	1435
Chap. 3. Prohibited Practices; Penalties; Procedural Matters, §§ 4.1-300 to 4.1-354	1439
Chap. 11. Possession of Retail Marijuana and Retail Marijuana Products; Prohibited Practices Generally, §§ 4.1-1100 to 4.1-1121	1465
Chap. 13. Prohibited Practices; Procedural Matters, § 4.1-1302	1472
Chap. 14. Cannabis Control; Testing; Advertising, §§ 4.1-1400 to 4.1-1402	1473
Chap. 16. Medical Cannabis Program, §§ 4.1-1600 to 4.1-1605	1475
Title 8.01. Civil Remedies and Procedure.	
Chap. 25. Extraordinary Writs, §§ 8.01-654 to 8.01-668	1481
Title 9.1. Commonwealth Public Safety.	
Chap. 6. Civilian Protection in Cases of Police Misconduct, §§ 9.1-600, 9.1-601	1497
Chap. 9. Sex Offender and Crimes Against Minors Registry Act, §§ 9.1-900 to 9.1-923	1498
Chap. 15. Certifications for Victims of Qualifying Criminal Activity, §§ 9.1-1500 to 9.1-1502	1516
Title 10.1. Conservation.	
Chap. 11. Forest Resources and the Department of Forestry, §§ 10.1-1111, 10.1-1112, 10.1-1142, 10.1-1143, 10.1-1158, 10.1-1159	1518
Chap. 23. Virginia Antiquities Act, §§ 10.1-2302, 10.1-2306	1521
Title 16.1. Courts Not of Record.	
Chap. 4.1. District Courts, §§ 16.1-69.48:1, 16.1-69.48:1.02	1522
Chap. 11. Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Courts, §§ 16.1-241 to 16.1-257, 16.1-260 to 16.1-278.14, 16.1-279.1, 16.1-283.2, 16.1-284 to 16.1-285.2, 16.1-299 to 16.1-299.2, 16.1-301 to 16.1-302.1, 16.1-308 to 16.1-309.11, 16.1-356 to 16.1-361	1523

	Page
Title 17.1. Courts of Record.	
Chap. 2. Clerks, Clerks' Offices and Records, §§ 17.1-275.1 to 17.1-275.14	1638
Chap. 3. Supreme Court, §§ 17.1-312, 17.1-313	1643
Chap. 6. Costs Generally, § 17.1-617	1643
Title 22.1. Education.	
Chap. 9. School Property, § 22.1-131.1	1643
Chap. 14. Pupils, §§ 22.1-254, 22.1-255, 22.1-258, 22.1-263 to 22.1-268, 22.1-279.3 to 22.1-279.3:3	1644
Title 27. Fire Protection.	
Chap. 2. Fire/EMS Departments and Fire/EMS Companies, § 27-15.1	1654
Chap. 9. Statewide Fire Prevention Code Act, §§ 27-96 to 27-96.2, 27-97.1, 27-98.2, 27-98.3, 27-100, 27-100.1	1655
Title 37.2. Behavioral Health and Developmental Services.	
Chap. 4. Protection of Consumers, §§ 37.2-428 to 37.2-431.1	1657
Chap. 9. Civil Commitment of Sexually Violent Predators, §§ 37.2-900 to 37.2-921	1658
Title 51.5. Persons With Disabilities.	
Chap. 9. Rights of Persons With Disabilities, § 51.5-44.1	1677
Chap. 12. Persons Who are Blind and Vision Impaired, § 51.5-105	1678
Title 52. Police (State).	
Chap. 4. Arrests by State Police, §§ 52-20 to 52-22	1678
Chap. 6. Uniform Crime Reporting Program, §§ 52-25 to 52-30	1679
Chap. 6.1. Virginia Community Policing Act, §§ 52-30.1 to 52-30.4	1681
Chap. 7.3. Virginia Blue Alert Program, §§ 52-34.7 to 52-34.9	1682
Chap. 7.6. Cold Case Searchable Database, § 52-34.16	1684
Chap. 8. Witness Protection Program, § 52-35	1684
Chap. 10. Protective Order Registry, §§ 52-45, 52-46	1684
Title 53.1. Prisons and Other Methods of Correction.	
Chap. 4. Probation and Parole, §§ 53.1-145, 53.1-149, 53.1-150, 53.1-150.1, 53.1-161 to 53.1-163	1686
Chap. 6. Commencement of Terms; Credits and Allowances, §§ 53.1-186 to 53.1-202.5	1689
Chap. 7. Crimes and Criminal Proceedings Involving Prisoners, §§ 53.1-203, 53.1-204	1702
Chap. 10. Commitment of Aliens, § 53.1-218	1705
Chap. 12. Executive Clemency, §§ 53.1-229 to 53.1-231	1706
Chap. 12.1. Restoration of Civil Rights, §§ 53.1-231.1, 53.1-231.2	1707
Chap. 13. Death Sentences [Repealed]	1708
Title 54.1. Professions and Occupations.	
Chap. 40. Pawnbrokers, §§ 54.1-4000 to 54.1-4014	1709
Chap. 41. Precious Metals Dealers, §§ 54.1-4100 to 54.1-4111	1713
Chap. 42. Dealers in Firearms, §§ 54.1-4200 to 54.1-4202	1716
Title 59.1. Trade and Commerce.	
Chap. 4.1. Remedies for Violations of Preceding Chapters and Chapter 6, Article 8, of Title 18.2, §§ 59.1-68.2 to 59.1-68.5	1717
Chap. 10. Explosives, §§ 59.1-137 to 59.1-141	1719
Chap. 11.1. Firearms, §§ 59.1-148.1 to 59.1-148.4	1720
Chap. 23.2. Liquid Nicotine, §§ 59.1-293.10, 59.1-293.11	1721
Chap. 29. Horse Racing and Pari-Mutuel Wagering, § 59.1-405	1722
Chap. 29.1. Greyhound Racing, § 59.1-405.1	1722
Title 63.2. Welfare (Social Services).	
Chap. 15. Child Abuse and Neglect, §§ 63.2-1500 to 63.2-1530	1722

	Page
Rules of Supreme Court of Virginia.	
Part 3A. Criminal Practice and Procedure, Rules 3A:1 to 3A:25, Forms 1 to 11	1749
Part 3C. Non-Traffic Prepayable Offenses and Uniform Fine Schedule, Rules 3C:1, 3C:2	1810
Part 5A. The Court of Appeals, Rules 5A:12 to 5A:15A	1831
—————	
Index	I-1