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Michael Greer, co-author of Chapter 9: Antitrust Law, is a health care lawyer in the Indianapolis office of Hall Render. He focuses his practice in the areas of antitrust law and managed care contracting. Michael has extensive experience in counseling health systems, hospitals, and physicians on the antitrust requirements of mergers, acquisitions, joint ventures, and provider networks. In this capacity, he frequently obtains clearance from the FTC and DOJ under the premerger reporting requirements of the Hart-Scott-Rodino (HSR) Act and defends providers in government antitrust investigations. During these government investigations, he manages complex procedural requirements, including large-scale document productions and electronic discovery and negotiates competition issues with the federal antitrust enforcement agencies. In addition, Michael routinely counsels health care providers on day-to-day antitrust compliance issues related to provider networks, managed care contracting, dominant firms, and exchanges of competitively sensitive information, including "all or nothing" contracting, anti-tiering, anti-steering, gag clauses, and price transparency. Michael also serves as part of an antitrust compliance monitoring team in monitoring antitrust agency consent orders. Michael previously served as a Vice Chair of the AHLA Antitrust Practice Group and was a participant in the inaugural Leadership Development Program for the AHLA Antitrust Practice Group.

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Carol Loepere, co-author of Chapter 12: Post-Acute Providers and Suppliers, a partner in Reed Smith's Washington, D.C. office, advises health care, life sciences, and private equity clients on the regulatory requirements and business considerations in connection with health care transactions. Carol's extensive health regulatory experience helps guide parties on due diligence, change of ownership issues, regulatory approvals, and related regulatory issues, with particular expertise on post-acute providers. In addition, she guides clients on compliance with physician self-referral and anti-kickback laws and with beneficiary inducement and exclusion issues, and she represents clients in payor audits and False Claims Act investigations and proceedings. Carol is nationally recognized as a leading lawyer in health care law by *Chambers USA*, *The Legal 500 USA*, *Best Lawyers USA* for 2025 and as a Life Sciences Star by *LMG Life Sciences*.

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